The sample ordinance was designed for use in Midwestern communities of average pop­ulation. The ordinance that your community ultimately develops should be designed to fit its specific needs.

**SAMPLE**

**CITY**

**TREE ORDINANCE**

Be it ordained by the City Commission of the City of:

(City)

(State)

**Section 1. Definitions**

**Street trees:** "Street trees" are herein de­fined as trees, shrubs, bushes, and all other woody vegetation on land lying between property lines on either side of all streets, avenues, or ways within the City.

**Park Trees:** "Park trees" are herein defined as trees, shrubs, bushes and all other woody vegetation in public parks having individual names, and all areas owned by the City, or to which the public has free access as a park.

**Section 2. Creation and Establishment of a City Tree Board**

There is hereby created and established a City Tree Board for the City of:

(City)

(State)

which shall consist of five members, citizens and residents of this city, who shall be appointed by the mayor with the ap­proval of the Commission.

**Section 3. Term of Office**

The term of the five persons to be appointed by the mayor shall be three years except that the term of two of the members ap­pointed to the first board shall be for only one year and the term of two members of the first board shall be for two years. In the event that a vacancy shall occur during the term of any member, his successor shall be appointed for the unexpired portion of the term.

**Section 4. Compensation**

Members of the board shall serve without compensation.

**Section 5, Duties and Responsibilities**

It shall be the responsibility of the Board to study, investigate, council and develop and/or update annually, and administer a written plan for the care, preservation, prun­ing, planting, replanting, removal or dis­position of trees and shrubs in parks, along streets and in other public areas. Such plan will be presented annually to the City Com­mission and upon their acceptance and approval shall constitute the official com­prehensive city tree plan for the City of:

(City)

(State)

The Board, when requested by the City Commission, shall consider, investigate, make finding, report and recommend upon any special matter of question coming with­in the scope of its work.

**Section 6. Operation**

The Board shall choose its own officers, make its own rules and regulations and keep a journal of its proceedings. A major­ity of the members shall be a quorum for the transaction of business.

**Section 7. Street Tree Species to be Planted**

The following list constitutes the official

Street Tree species for:

(City)

(State)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **SMALL TREES** | **MEDIUM TREES** | **LARGE TREES** |
| Apricot  Crabapple, Flowering (sp)  Golden Rain Tree  Hawthorne (sp.)  Pear, Bradford  Redbud  Soapberry  Lilac, Jap. Tree  Peach, Flowering  Plum, Purpleleaf  Serviceberry | Ash, Green  Hackberry  Honeylocust (thornless)  Linden or Basswood (sp.)  Mulberry, Red  (fruitless, male)  Oak, English  Oak, Red  Pagodatree, Japanese  Pecan  Birch, River  Osageorange (Male, thornless)  Persimmon  Poplar, White  Sassafras | Coffeetree, Kentucky  Maple, Silver  Maple, Sugar  Oak, Bur  Sycamore  Sycamore, London plantree  Cottonwood (Cottonless, male) |

No species other than those included in this list may be planted as Street Trees without written per­mission of the City Tree Board.

*\** ***Please note:*** *The above species are offered as size-class examples only and may not be suitable for planting in your area. Please check with local sources to develop a species list for your area.*

**Section 8. Spacing**

The spacing of Street Trees will be in ac­cordance with the three species size classes listed in Section 7 of this ordinance, and no trees may be planted closer together than the following: Small Trees, 30 feet; Medium Trees, 40 feet; and Large Trees, 50 feet; ex­cept in special plantings designed or ap­proved by a landscape architect.

**Section 9. Distance from Curb and Sidewalk**

The distance trees may be planted from curbs or curblines and sidewalks will be in accordance with the three species size classes listed in Section 7 of this ordinance, and no trees may be planted closer to any curb or sidewalk than the following: Small Trees, 2 feet; Medium Trees, 3 feet; and Large Trees, 4 feet.

**Section 10. Distance from Street Corners and Fireplugs**

No Street Tree shall be planted closer than 35 feet of any street corner, measured from the point of nearest intersecting curbs or curblines. No Street Tree shall be planted closer than 10 feet of any fireplug.

**Section 11. Utilities**

No Street Trees other than those species listed as Small Trees in Section 7 of this ordinance may be planted under or within 10 lateral feet of any overhead utility wire, or over or within 5 lateral feet of any under­ground water line, sewer line, transmission line or other utility.

**Section 12. Public Tree Care**

The City shall have the right to plant, prune, maintain and remove trees, plants and shrubs within the lines of all streets, alleys, avenues, lanes, squares and public grounds, as may be necessary to insure public safety or to preserve or enhance the symmetry and beauty of such public grounds.

The City Tree Board may remove or cause or order to be removed, any tree or part thereof which is in an unsafe condition or which by reason of its nature is injurious to sewers, electric power lines, gas lines, water lines, or other public improvements, or is affected with any injurious fungus, insect or other pest. This Section does not prohibit the planting of Street Trees by adjacent property owners providing that the selec­tion and location of said trees is in accord­ance with Sections 7 through 11 of this ordinance.

**Section 13. Tree Topping**

It shall be unlawful as a normal practice for any person, firm, or city department to top any Street Tree, Park Tree, or other tree on public property. Topping is defined as the severe cutting back of limbs to stubs larger than three inches in diameter within the tree's crown to such a degree so as to re­move the normal canopy and disfigure the tree. Trees severely damaged by storms or other causes, or certain trees under utility wires or other obstructions where other pruning practices are impractical may be exempted from this ordinance at the de­termination of the City Tree Board.

**Section 14. Pruning, Corner Clearance**

Every owner of any tree overhanging any street or right-of-way within the City shall prune the branches so that such branches shall not obstruct the light from any street lamp or obstruct the view of any street inter­section and so that there shall be a clear space of eight feet (8') above the surface of the street or sidewalk. Said owners shall remove all dead, diseased or dangerous trees, or broken or decayed limbs which constitute a menace to the safety of the public. The City shall have the right to prune any tree or shrub on private property when it interferes with the proper spread of light along the street from a street light or inter­feres with visibility of any traffic control device or sign.

**Section 15. Dead or Diseased Tree Removal on Private Property**

The City shall have the right to cause the removal of any dead or diseased trees on private property within the city, when such trees constitute a hazard to life and prop­erty, or harbor insects or disease which con­stitute a potential threat to other trees within the city. The City Tree Board will notify in writing the owners of such trees. Removal shall be done by said owners at their own expense within sixty days after the date of service of notice. In the event of failure of owners to comply with such provisions, the City shall have the authority to remove such trees and charge the cost of removal on the owners property tax notice.

**Section 16. Removal of Stumps**

All stumps of street and park trees shall be removed below the surface of the ground so that the top of the stump shall not project above the surface of the ground.

**Section 17. Interference with City Tree Board**

It shall be unlawful for any person to pre­vent, delay or interfere with the City Tree Board, or any of its agents, while engaging in and about the planting, cultivating, mulching, pruning, spraying, or removing of any Street Trees, Park Trees, or trees on private grounds, as authorized in this ordinance.

**Section 18. Arborists License and Bond**

It shall be unlawful for any person or firm to engage in the business or occupation of pruning, treating, or I en-loving sueet or paik trees within the City without first applying for and procuring a license. The license fee shall be $25 annually in advance; provided, however, that no license shall be required of any public service company or City em­ployee doing such work in the pursuit of their public service endeavors. Before any license shall be issued, each applicant shall first file evidence of possession of liability insurance in the minimum amounts of $50,000 for bodily injury and $100,000 property damage indemnifying the City or any person injured or damaged resulting from the pursuit of such endeavors as here­in described.

Section 19. Review by City Commission The City Commission shall have the right to review the conduct, acts and decisions of the City Tree Board. Any person may appeal from any ruling or order of the City Tree Board to the City Commission who may hear the matter and make final decision. Section 20. Penalty

Any person violating any provision of this ordinance shall be, upon conviction or a plea of guilty, subject to a fine not to ex­ceed $